6 CONTENTS

## Contents

1.	INTRODUCTION	/
2.	CHANGES TO MECHANICS	10
3.	RULES APPLICATION	12
4.	PRE-GAME CHECKLISTS	28
5.	GENERAL PRINCIPLES	30
6.	AXIOMS OF OFFICIATING	44
7.	PRE-GAME CONFERENCE	47
8.	BEFORE THE KICKOFF	50
9.	REFEREE	56
10.	UMPIRE	68
11.	LINESMAN AND LINE JUDGE (4 AND 5-MAN CREWS)	81
12.	BACK JUDGE (5-MAN CREW)	99
13.	LINESMAN AND LINE JUDGE (6 AND 7-MAN CREWS)	111
14.	FIELD JUDGE AND SIDE JUDGE (6 AND 7-MAN CREWS)	127
15.	BACK JUDGE (7-MAN CREW)	142
16.	KEY SYSTEMS	154
17.	TIMEOUTS	160
18.	MEASUREMENTS	162
19.	CALLING FOULS	164
20.	TIMING AND THE END OF PERIODS	170
21.	USE OF BEAN BAGS	173
22.	CHAIN CREW AND BALL PERSONS	175
23.	MECHANICS FOR 3-MAN CREWS	179
24.	MECHANICS FOR 8-MAN CREWS	181
25.	RADIO COMMUNICATIONS	183
26.	AREAS OF COVERAGE  Basic free kick areas of responsibility Basic scrimmage down areas of responsibility Basic goal line responsibilities Basic punt responsibilities Basic field goal or try attempt responsibilities	186 186 190 194 196 197
27.	SUPPLEMENTARY SIGNALS	200
28.	PENALTY CODES	202
29.	INDEX	205